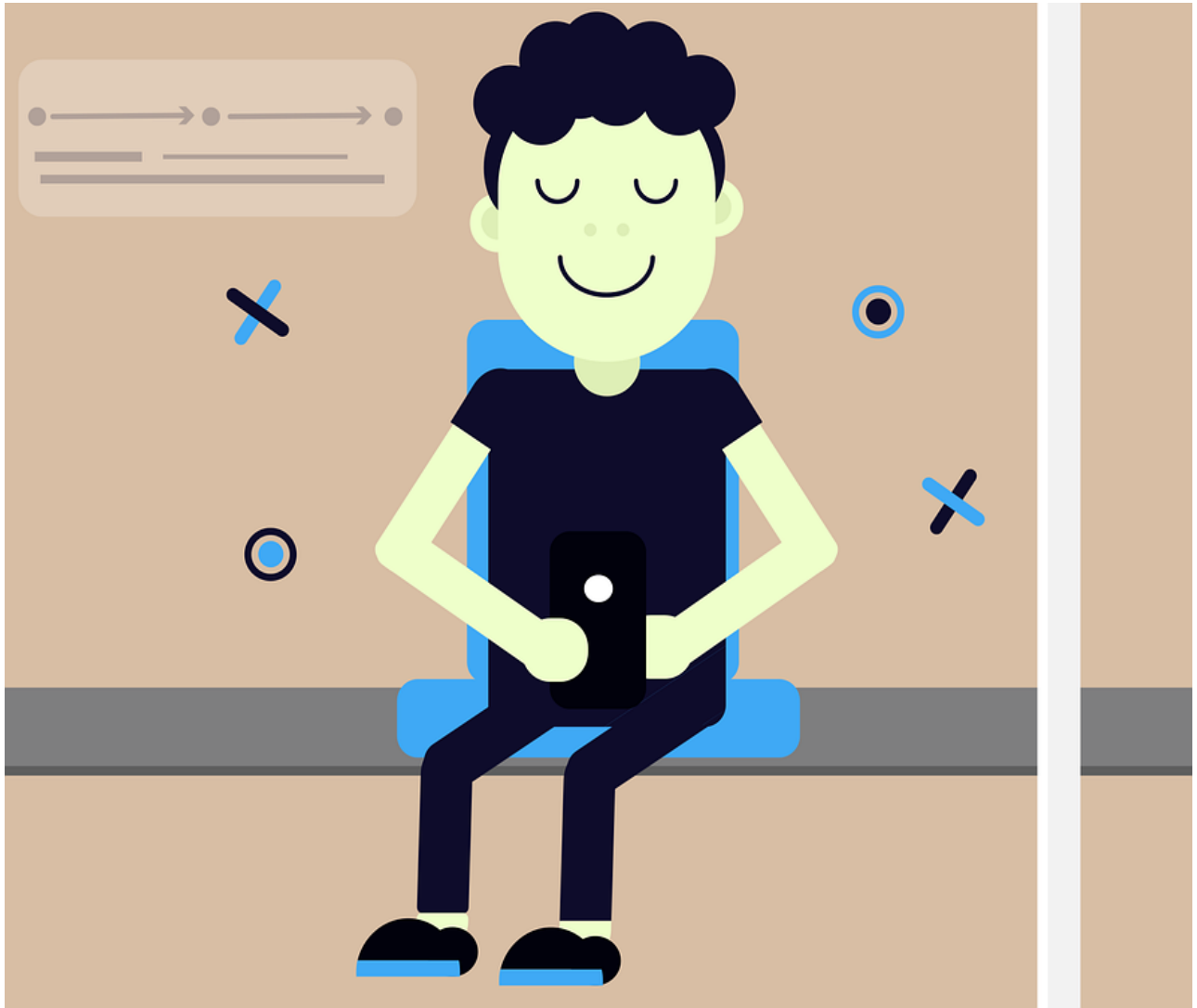


Jocuri online la calculator



Aplicații de joc la telefon



Rețele sociale

